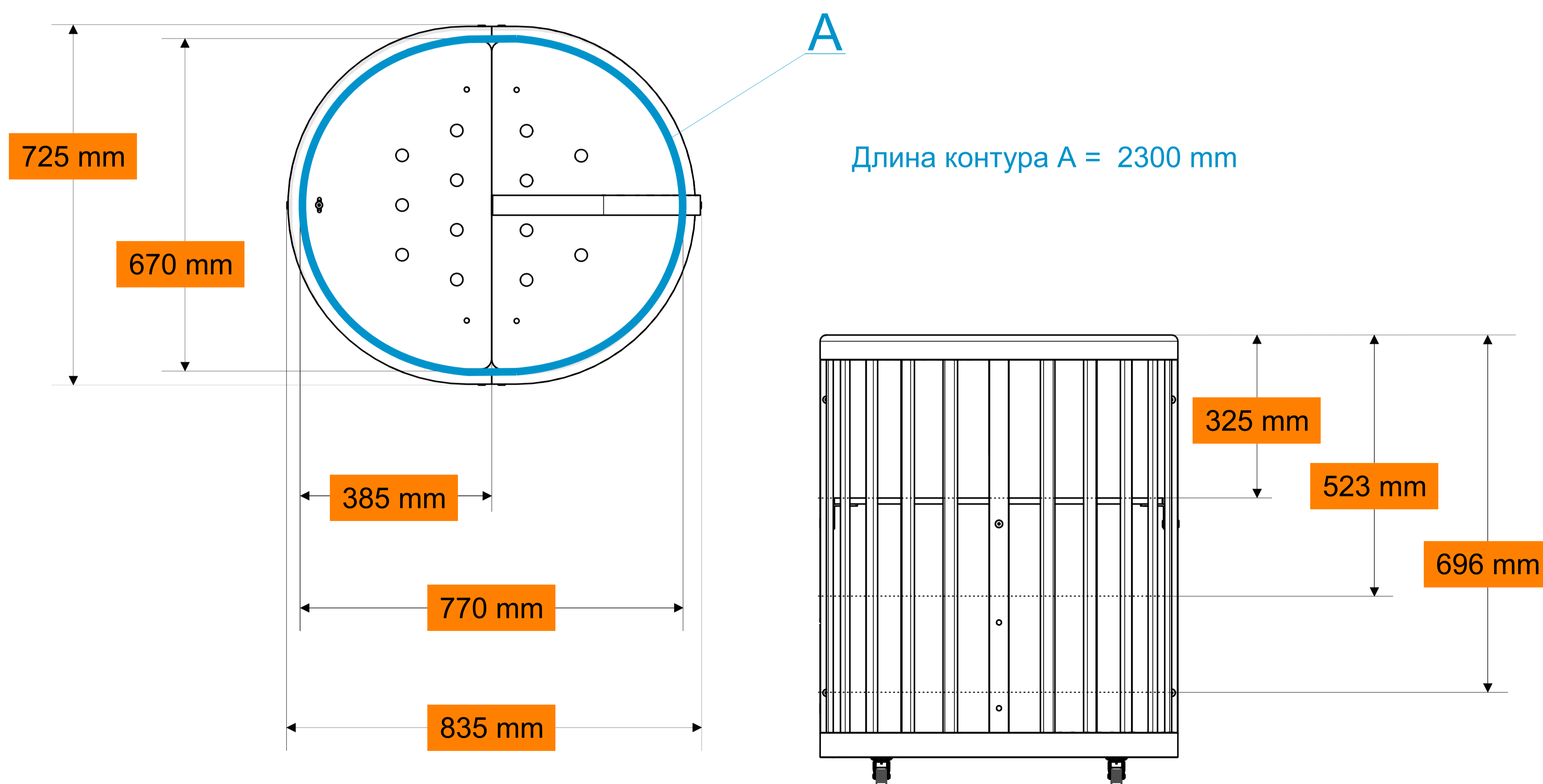
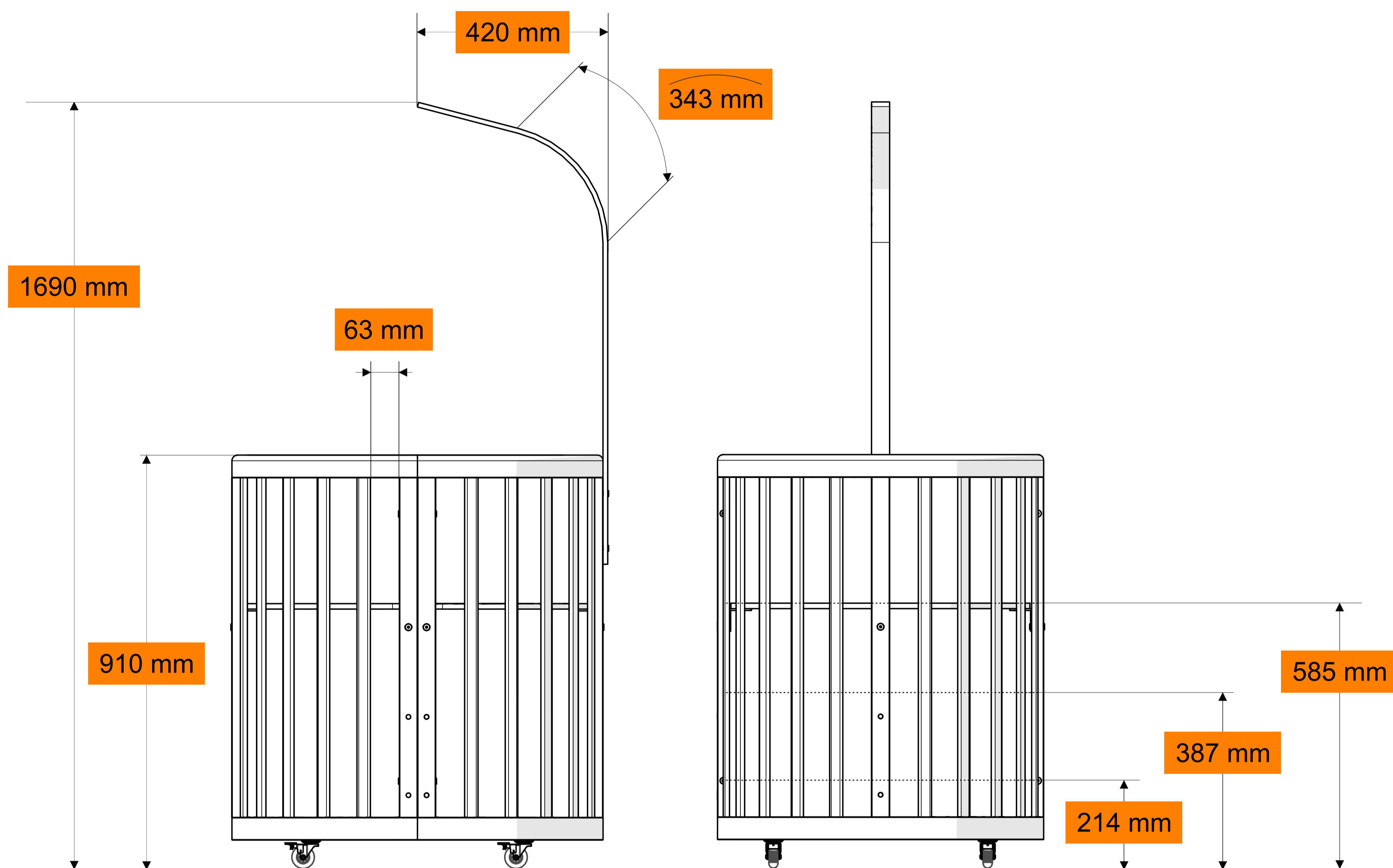


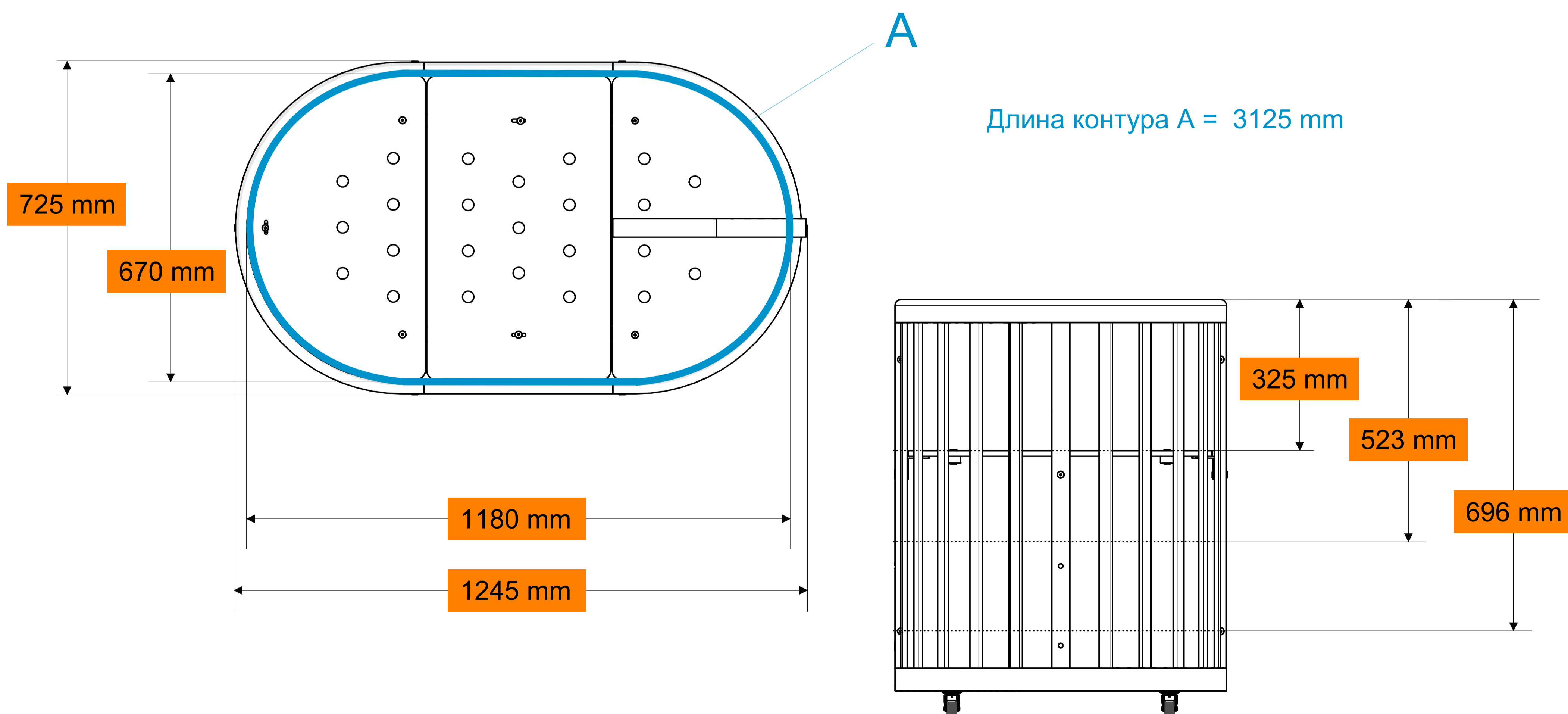
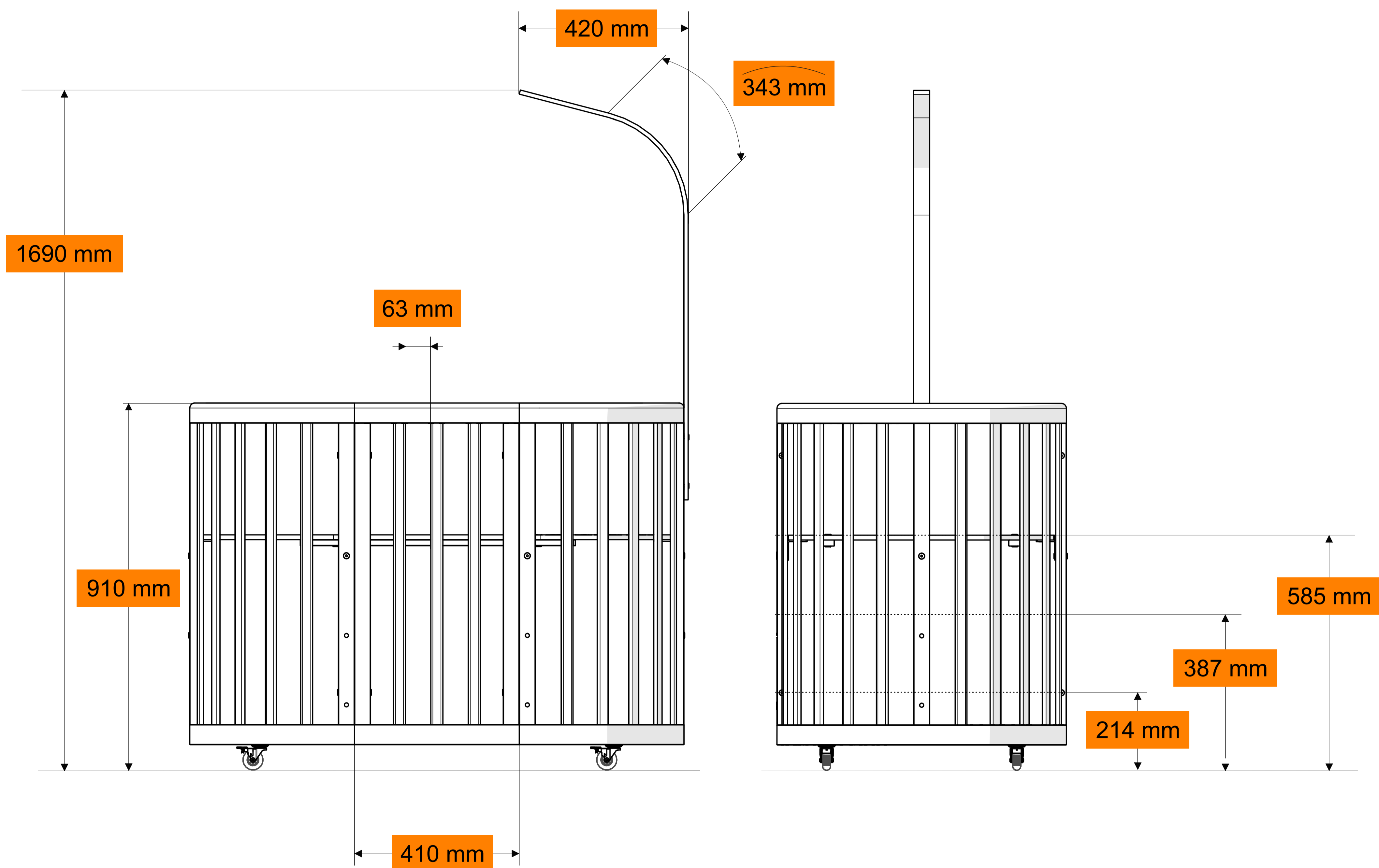
ellipsebed

ЛЮЛЬКА



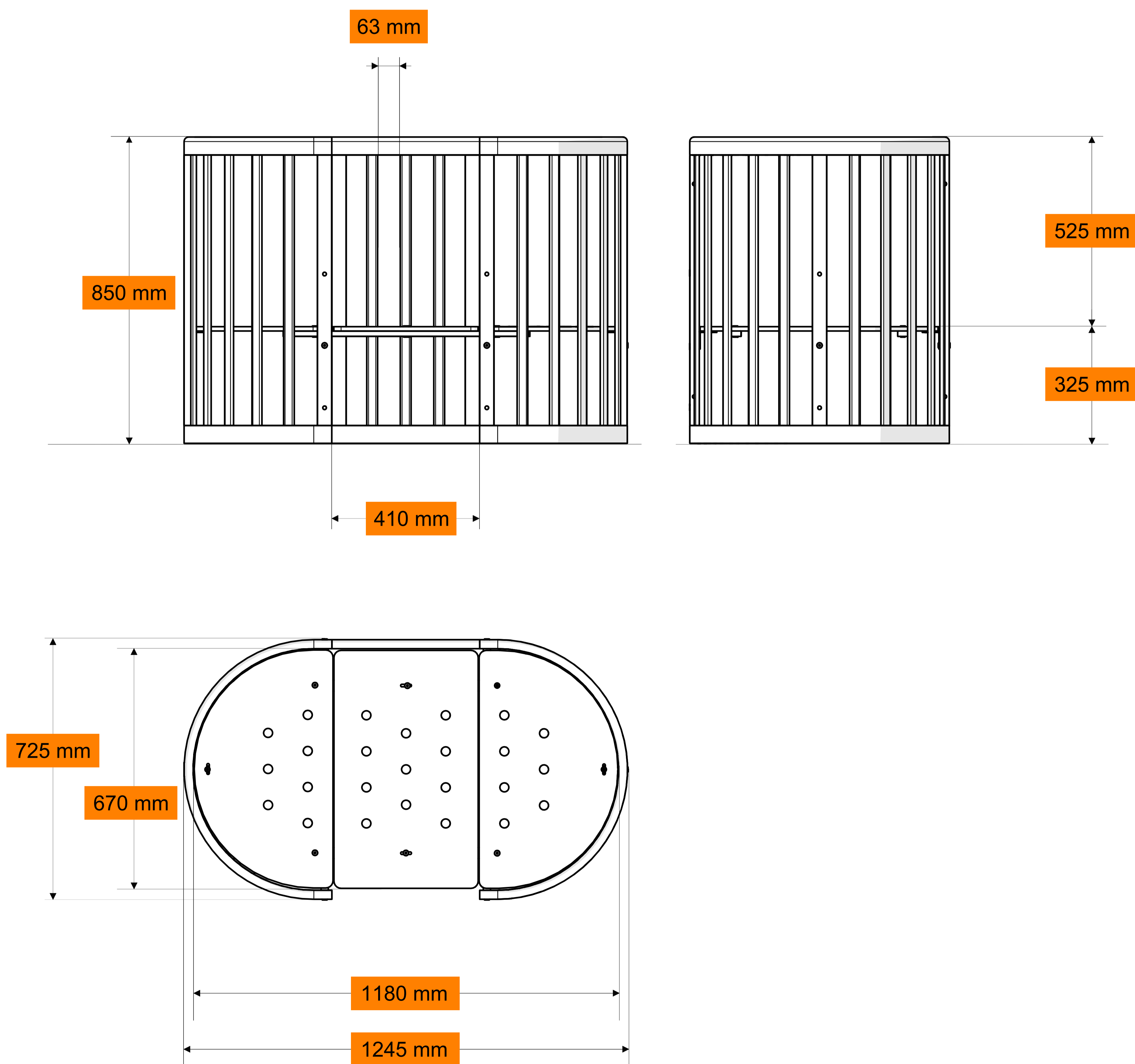
ellipsebed

КРОВАТКА



ellipsebed

приставная кровать



ellipsebed

VI трансформация (165 см)

